

## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

### Phytochemical constituents and antioxidant activity of *Ricinus communis* Linn leaf and seeds extracts

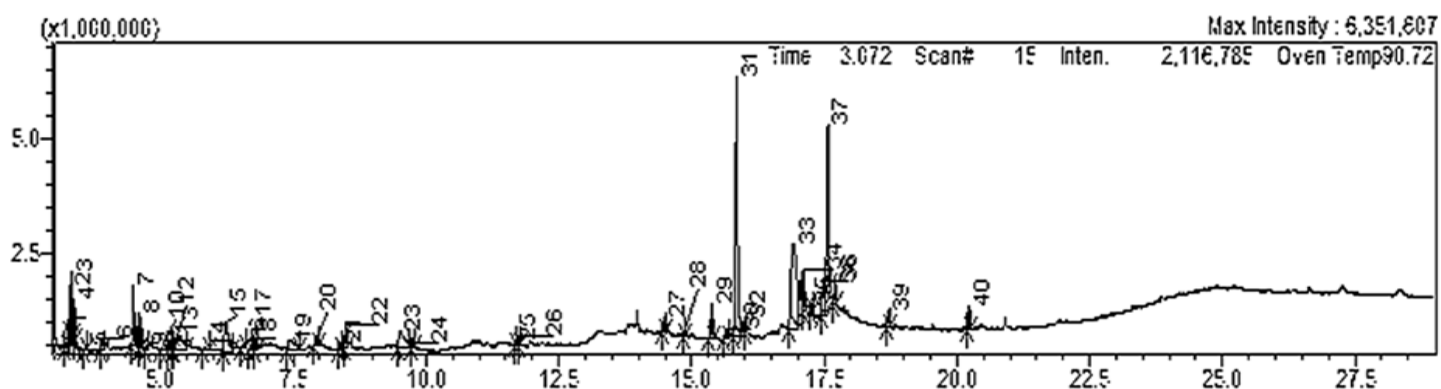
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**Figure S1:** GC-MS Chromatogram of *R. communis* L. leaves methanol extract (Ref. [23]).



**Table S1.** GC-MS analysis (separated compounds, retention time, peak area, molecular weight, molecular formula and fragmentation ions).

ID NO.	Name	R.Ti me (m)	Area %	M.W	Molecular Formula	Fragmentation ions [m\z]
1	n-hexadecanoic acid	15.85	22.02	256	C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>32</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	43,60,73,85,98,115,129,143,157,171,185,199,213,227,239,256,269,281,297,309,327,338,355,376,403,442,475,490,504,529,553,574,590.
2	4-methoxy-1-methyl-2-oxo-1,2-dihydropyridine-3-carbonitrile	16.92	17.41	164	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	40,42,66,82,94,105,121,135,149,164,178,195,207,229,249,264,281,387,403,415,429,447,470,491,505,522.
3	Gamolenic Acid	17.57	10.40	278	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>30</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	40,41,55,67,79,93,108,121,135,149,163,191,209,222,235,249,261,278,294,308,327,341,355,373,405,429,452,585.
4	2,3-dihydro-3,5-dihydroxy-6-methyl-4H-pyran-4-one	6.22	4.84	144	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	40,43,56,72,85,101,115,126,144,157,170,195,210,231,248,267,283,355,413,447,459,483,517,529,547,560.
5	2-pyrrolidinone	5.32	3.98	85	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	40,41,56,72,85,99,121,145,194,281,298,320,342,363,383,402,431,511.
6	2-methyl-N butanamine (2-methyl-butylidene)-1-	3.32	3.32	155	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>21</sub> N	40,41,43,56,71,84,98,112,126,140,154,179,207,225,238,254,391,417,430,445,463,476,492,5

							05,518,533.
7	L-proline, 5-oxo-, methyl ester	9.52	3.23	143	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO <sub>3</sub>	40,41,55,83,84,100,115,136,158,179,191,312,226,252,271,431,445,457,487,506,525,547,562.	
8	(Z,Z)- 9,12 Octadecadienoic acid	17.48	3.18	280	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>32</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	40,41,54,67,81,95,109,123,136,150,164,182,196,222,238,262,280,299,316,333,358,377,396,410,438,452.	
9	1-propyl-2-pyrrolidinone	4.49	2.83	127	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>13</sub> NO	43,69,70,84,98,113,127,140,154,202,234,249,267,283,295,313,327,341,353,367,378,392,526,544,564,586.	
10	(Z,Z,Z)- 9,12,15-Octadecatrienoic methyl ester	17.10	2.36	292	C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>32</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	41,55,67,79,93,108,121,135,149,163,173,191,203,217,236,249,261,292,362,373,390,401,415,429,443,456,466,479,498,524.	
11	4-hydroxybutanoic acid	3.21	2.10	104	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	56,83,86,104,116,305,327,341,355,369,389,407,422,439.	
12	2,3-dihydro-Benzofuran	7.44	2.03	120	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	40,51,65,78,91,105,120,139,165,185,207,225,251,417,430,446,462,484,506,518,534.	
13	2-methoxy-4-vinylphenol	8.48	1.97	150	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	40,51,63,77,91,107,121,135,150,154,180,194,207,224,253,387,405,415,429,447,459,477,49	

						1,505.
14	N-(2-Methylbutylidene)-isobutylamine	3.28	1.96	141	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>19</sub> N	40,41,42,57,70,84,98,113,126,140,237,249,274,296,308,327,341,355,381,527,543,565,585,597.
15	Hexadecanoic acid methyl ester	15.38	1.82	270	C <sub>17</sub> H <sub>34</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	40,41,43,57,74,87,101,114,129,143,157,171,185,199,213,227,239,255,270,280,313,327,341,355,369,385,401,415,429,449,463,478.
16	2,3-dimethyl piperidine	4.61	1.65	113	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>15</sub> N	40,41,42,56,70,84,98,113,126,140,154,171,209,226,387,401,415,429,447,462,479,491,505
17	piperidine -4,4-diol	3.37	1.62	99	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	41,42,56,82,84,99,124,126,140,161,175,191,203,221,249,269,282,294,308,472,503,524,546,561,575,591.
18	2,4-dihydroxy-2,5-dimethyl-3(2H)-furan-3-one	3.88	1.36	144	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	43,56,73,95,101,122,133,144,167,179,193,208,234,253,268,281,429,445,461,482,493,511,522,551,562.
19	Fumaric acid, 2-dimethylamino-ethyl nonyl ester	20.21	1.29	313	C <sub>17</sub> H <sub>31</sub> NO <sub>4</sub>	40, 55, 58, 71, 91, 105, 119, 131, 144, 158, 174, 192, 209, 227, 254, 278, 294, 320, 349, 373, 399, 420, 434,

448.

20	Octadecanoic acid		17.70	1.12	284	$C_{18}H_{36}O_2$	41,43,57,73,87,98, 115,129,143,157,1 57,171,185,199,21 3,227,241,255,267 ,284,303,316,343, 355,401,413,429,4 50,466
21	Cis-vaccenic acid		15.65	0.85	282	$C_{18}H_{34}O_2$	40,41,55,69,83,98, 124,138,140,154,1 79,193,207,236,25 4,277,302,318,341 ,355,377,389,404, 424,440,452,468,5 97.
22	2,5-dimethyl-4-hydroxy-3(2H)-furanone		5.06	0.78	128	$C_6H_8O_3$	40,43,57,72,85,10 5,128,263,279,293 ,307,327,341,355, 383,407,554,572.
23	3-cyclopentylpropionic acid, dimethylaminoethyl ester	2-	18.70	0.74	213	$C_{12}H_{23}NO_2$	40,58,71,90,99,11 3,131,144,159,172 ,186,200,214,227, 239,256,269,283,2 99,326,342,377.
24	1-Heneicosanol		16.01	0.70	312	$C_{21}H_{44}O$	40,41,55,83,97,11 1,125,139,153,167 ,182,196,210,224, 238,252,280,307,3 88,404,418,430,44 6,468,482,496,522 ,546.
25	Phytol, acetate		14.47	0.67	338	$C_{22}H_{42}O_2$	40,41,68,82,95,10 9,123,150,163,179 ,206,327,346,357,

							377,389,401,428,4 46,461,478,494.
26	Dihydro-3-hydroxy-4,4-dimethyl-, 2(3H)-furanone	(.+/-)-	4.74	0.58	130	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	40,41,43,57,71,91, 109,126,195,222,2 48,264,276,297,32 7,341,503,515,528 ,549,581.
27	2-(phenylmethyl)piperidine		8.37	0.56	175	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>17</sub> N	41,55,82,84,105,1 17,132,147,163,17 5,164,207,220,240 ,255,267,281,295, 310,327,346,371,3 83,455,473,489,50 9,523,540,551,562 ,575.
28	Arginine, N(2)-p-toluenesulfonyl-, ester	t-butyl	7.93	0.55	384	C <sub>17</sub> H <sub>28</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>4</sub> S	55,59,70,91,100,1 12,128,143,157,17 0,246,275,295,313 ,331,355,385,553, 572,586.
29	N-phenethyl-2-methylbutylideneimine		9.73	0.54	189	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>19</sub> N	40,41,42,56,70,84, 98,114,127,147,16 1,174,187,209,253 ,269,281,307,327, 346,366,379,392,5 42,557,584,600.
30	1-acetyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-pyridine		6.79	0.40	125	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO	43,68,82,84,110,1 25,126,195,222,23 3,250,265,282,295 ,311,327,341,356, 486,500,512,524,5 40,561,579.
31	Piperidine		3.58	0.39	85	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	40,41,55,70,84,10 0,162,184,204,216 ,230,250,265,279, 295,310,325,341,3 55,489,503,517,53 7,559,585.

32	Phytol	17.24	0.39	296	C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>40</sub> O	41,57,71,95,111,123,126,151,179,196,218,234,263,278,299,326,399,353.
33	(E)-3-octadecene	11.74	0.36	252	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>36</sub>	40,41,55,83,97,111,125,140,154,168,196,316,329,341,355,371,389,405,429,450,463.
34	1-acetyl-4-methylpiperazine	5.83	0.32	142	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>14</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O	40,41,68,70,84,100,112,130,145,156,173,185,335,349,375,391,407,429,449,465,479.
35	2-(1-methylpropyl)-bicyclo[2.2.1]heptane	6.69	0.29	152	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>20</sub>	40,41,44,67,81,95,109,123,137,151,164,179,191,207,223,235,253,267,398,420,434,460,482,496,508,526,558.
36	8-octadecanone	14.88	0.28	268	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>36</sub> O	40,41,43,57,71,85,110,127,142,155,170,183,198,211,227,244,274,290,304,325,338,356,384,396,527,545,569,586.
37	4-hydroxy-3-(2-furfuryl)-4-methyl-5-spirocyclohexane-oxazolidin-2-one	6.56	0.25	265	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>19</sub> NO <sub>4</sub>	40,53,59,81,84,98,123,137,156,171,209,346,364,377,390,404,415,429,446,466,478,492.
38	3-ethyl-2,5-dimethyl-pyrazine	5.15	0.22	136	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>12</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	40,42,56,83,107,121,135,142,157,170,184,208,220,232,401,419,429,441,454,469,489,509,521,533.

39	3-tert-Butyl-4-hydroxyanisole	11.68	0.22	180	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>16</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	40,43,65,77,91,105,122,137,150,165,180,195,207,223,253,346,360,372,390,405,424,434,448,464,479,490.
40	4-[5-(2-furfurylthio)-2-nitrophenyl]-morpholine	5.23	0.08	348	C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>16</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S	51,53,68,81,93,108,123,151,177,191,207,362,386,405,416,428,444,463,486,504.